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Abstract

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State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. For your citations and reference list, please use the APA Style (Purdue University, 2022a). Try to avoid footnotes and endnotes.[Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage.]

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This section should be clear and sufficiently detailed. Clearly outline the procedures, including a comprehensive explanation of data collection, analysis methods, and statistical approaches used. Specify the sources of any datasets, software, or tools utilized (e.g., database names, software versions, or vendors). If established methodologies are used, cite relevant references instead of providing extensive descriptions. Ensure clarity and precision in the presentation of methods. [The suggested manuscript structure aims to standardize the presentation of submissions and facilitate reading and evaluation. However, we recognize that theoretical and conceptual articles may require adaptations. Therefore, while it is desirable to follow the proposed format, authors have the flexibility to adjust it according to the nature of their work. Nevertheless, the elements marked as mandatory must be included. The Editor-in-Chief will be responsible for ensuring that the manuscript structure aligns with the journal's standards.]

# 3. Results

Results can be presented in tables or figures, with a particular emphasis on figures to improve reader accessibility. However, many straightforward findings may be presented directly in the text. Results should be clearly separated from the discussion, and it is recommended to avoid repeating results in the text that are already presented in figures or tables.

*3.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

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Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMKY mode). The suggested minimum resolution of image is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed, it is not acceptable to give only one or two lines description of figures.



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This is the example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

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(2)

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Abbreviations [optional section]

ANOVA, analysis of variance; SEM, structural equation modeling; GDP, gross domestic product; HLM, hierarchical linear modeling.

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Appendix [optional section]

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